

For each open-ended question (i.e. 10a, b, 10c, d and 10f, g), complete and meaningful answers must be recorded in each interviewee's own words. Vague answers, such as "the Prime Minister", "Immigrants" or "Underpopulation" are meaningless. If you don't get the facts by asking "what else can you tell me about that", probe for specific detail but without suggesting answers.

10a. What, in your opinion, is the most important problem in international affairs facing Australia today? DO NOT AID.

.....

Card 1:
 Column 51-71

60, 61, 62, 64, 71 (A)

10b. What else can you tell me about that? PROBE. Can you be more specific?

.....

10c. With which countries - if any - is it very important for Australia to have close political ties? DO NOT AID!

Any other countries?
 Any others?

IF S.E. ASIA OR EUROPE:
 Which countries there?

CIRCLE FOR ALL MENTIONED.

- AMERICA.....1
- BRITAIN.....2
- CHINA.....3
- INDIA.....4
- INDONESIA.....5
- JAPAN.....6
- MALAYSIA.....7
- NEW ZEALAND...8
- RUSSIA.....9
- PRINT UNLISTED:
- 0
- CAN'T SAY.....X
- NONE.....V

Card 3:
 Column 25-36
 34, 35, 36 (A)

10d. And about Australia's role in S.E. Asia today. Considering everything, do you think Australia has too much - too little - or about the right amount of influence in South-east Asia today?

- TOO MUCH.....1
- TOO LITTLE....2
- RIGHT AMOUNT..3
- DON'T KNOW....4

Card 1:
 Column 08-11

⊕
 SEASIA1-4

10e. Considering this year's events in Cambodia and South Vietnam, do you think Australia should - or should not - play a more active role in South-east Asia?

- SHOULD.....5
- SHOULD NOT..6
- DON'T KNOW..7

Card 1:
 Column 12

SEASIA RL

10f. Now, talking of all of Asia. (PAUSE) Are there any Asian countries you would like to see Australia have closer relations with?
 IF YES: Which Asian countries?
 Any others?
 CIRCLE FOR ALL.

- CAMBODIA.....1
- CHINA.....2
- INDIA.....3
- INDONESIA.....4
- JAPAN.....5
- LAOS.....6
- MALAYSIA.....7
- NTH VIETNAM...8
- STH VIETNAM...9
- THAILAND.....7S
- PRINT UNLISTED:
- 0
- CAN'T SAY.....X
- NO.....V

Card 3:
 Column 37-48
 46, 49, 48 (A)

ASIA 31-40

→ (Card 3, Col. 79)

In many of the following questions you must read answer-places until "YES". Read "or" between the last 2 alternatives. Don't read the last answer-place for "Don't know". In 13g don't read the answer-place for "Don't continue it".

11a. In your opinion, are the basic interests of Australia and China → Very much in agreement...1
Fairly well in agreement...2
Rather different...3
Or very different?...4
DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
Column 15

11b. And are the basic interests of Australia and Japan → Very much in agreement...6
Fairly well in agreement...7
Rather different...8
Or very different?...9
DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....0

Card 1:
Column 16

11c. And Australia and Indonesia. Are their basic interests → Very much in agreement...1
Fairly well in agreement...2
Rather different...3
Or very different?...4
DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
Column 17

11d. And Australia and Great Britain. Are their basic interests → Very much in agreement...6
Fairly well in agreement...7
Rather different...8
Or very different?...9
DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....0

Card 1:
Column 18

11e. Finally, Australia and the United States. Are their basic interests → Very much in agreement...1
Fairly well in agreement...2
Rather different...3
Or very different?...4
DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
Column 19

NTLINTR

11f. At the present time, how close would you say Australia's relations are with the United States → Very close.....1
Fairly close.....2
Not very close.....3
Or not at all close?...4
DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
Column 20

RLTINUS1

11g. Under present circumstances, which do you think would be better for Australia's national interest? To seek closer co-operation with the United States - to act more independently of the United States - CLOSER CO-OPERATION...6
or maintain MORE INDEPENDENCE.....7
the PRESENT RELATIONSHIP..8
relationship? DON'T KNOW.....9

Card 1:
Column 21

RLINUS2 ✓

→ Toss over clip to 12a.

→ ASK EVERYONE:

12a. Still on the United States. Today, do you think any major problems exist between the United States and Australia? YES.....1 Ask b NO.....2] Go to DON'T KNOW..3] 12c

12b. IF YES: Which problems in particular?

12c. What else can you tell me about that? PROBE. Can you be more specific?

12d. What other problems exist between the United States and Australia? PROBE.

→ ASK EVERYONE:

12e. In matters affecting Australia's national interests, to what extent do you think the United States takes Australia's views into account? A great deal...1 A fair amount..2 Not very much..3 Or not at all?.4 DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

12f. Considering all the things that make a country strong. (PAUSE) Today, which one country would you say is the strongest in the world? AMERICA.....1 AUSTRALIA.....2 BRITAIN.....3 CHINA.....4 JAPAN.....5 RUSSIA.....6 WEST GERMANY..7 PRINT UNLISTED: 0 CAN'T SAY.....X

12g. And in 5 years time - which one country will be the strongest? AMERICA.....1 AUSTRALIA.....2 BRITAIN.....3 CHINA.....4 JAPAN.....5 RUSSIA.....6 WEST GERMANY..7 PRINT UNLISTED: 0 CAN'T SAY.....X

12h. Do you think any countries will pose a military threat to the security of Australia in the next 5 years? IF YES: Which countries? Any others? YES } AMERICA.....1 AUSTRALIA.....2 BRITAIN.....3 CHINA.....4 JAPAN.....5 RUSSIA.....6 WEST GERMANY..7 PRINT UNLISTED: 0 NO.....8 CIRCLE FOR ALL.

Card 1:
Column 22

PROBLEMS

Card 1:
Columns 72-79
Card 3:
Columns 71-74

Card 1:
Column 23

VIEWS

Card 2:
Column 24-32
31, 32 (A)

(+)

S21-S29

Card 2:
Column 33-41
40, 41 (A)

(+)

F21-F29

Card 3:
Column 49-58
(V in Column 3/56)
56, 57 (A)

THR31-
THR40

12a. In the event of Australia's security being threatened by some other country - how much trust do you feel

Australia can have in the United States to come to our defence? A great deal....1 A fair amount...2 Not very much...3 Or none at all?...4 DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
Column 27

USDFNSC

13b. What, in particular, makes you think that way?

.
.
.
.
.

Card 3:
Column 75-77
08-24

13c. What else can you tell me about that? PROBE. Can you be more specific?

.
.
.

13d. From now on, how likely do you think it is that the United States' role in military and security affairs will decline in Asia? Very likely.....1 Fairly likely....2 Not very likely..3 Or not at all likely?.4 DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
Column 28

13e. Regardless of what you expect, if the United States' role in military and security affairs in Asia did decline - how concerned would you be? Very concerned.....6 Fairly concerned....7 Not very concerned..8 Or not at all concerned?.9 DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.....0

Card 1:
Column 29

13f. Have you ever heard of the ANZUS treaty? YES.....P Ask g NO.....1 Go to DON'T KNOW..2 h

13g. IF YES: In terms of Australia's best interests - how important is it to continue the ANZUS treaty? Very important.....3 Fairly important....4 Not very important..5 Or not at all important?.6 DON'T READ → DON'T CONTINUE IT...7 DON'T READ → DON'T KNOW.8

Card 2: Card 1 ANZUS
Column 42-43 Column 30 9/15/77
Card 2: Card 2
col 42, 43
Card 2
col 44-49

→ ASK EVERYONE:

13h. Under present circumstances, do you think Australia is spending more than it should on national defence - about as much as it should - or less than it should? MORE.....9 AS MUCH.....0 LESS.....X DON'T KNOW..V(Y)

Card 1:
Column 31

USDFNSC

→ Toss over clip to 14a.

→ ASK EVERYONE:

14a. Looking at the next pink card. (PAUSE)
 Considering this year's events in Vietnam and Cambodia, which one of those actions would be most in Australia's national interest? Just say the number at the end of the line.
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

CLOSER WITH U.S.....	1
CLOSER WITH NON-COMMUNIST..	2
CLOSER WITH CHINA..	3
CLOSER WITH COMMUNIST..	4
MORE NEUTRAL.....	5
DON'T KNOW.....	6

Card 3: BST/INT31-36
Column 59-64

14b. And which one of those would be least in Australia's national interest?
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

CLOSER WITH U.S.....	1
CLOSER WITH NON-COMMUNIST..	2
CLOSER WITH CHINA.....	3
CLOSER WITH COMMUNIST..	4
MORE NEUTRAL.....	5
DON'T KNOW.....	6

Card 3: LST/INT31-36
Column 65-70

14c. Thank you. Now I'd like to ask you some questions on economic matters. Considering everything, do you approve - or disapprove - of Australia giving economic aid to any South-east Asian countries?
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

APPROVE.....	1	Ask d
DISAPPROVE..	2	Go to
DON'T KNOW..	3	14e

Card 1:
Column 34

14d. IF APPROVE: More specifically, would you approve - or disapprove - of Australia giving economic aid to Vietnam and Cambodia?
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

APPROVE.....	4
DISAPPROVE..	5
DON'T KNOW..	6

Card 1:
Column 35

→ ASK EVERYONE:

14e. How important do you consider foreign investment for Australia's economy?
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

Very important.....	1
Fairly important....	2
Not very important..	3
Or not at all important..	4
DON'T KNOW.....	5

Card 1:
Column 36

14f. What's your impression of the amount of Japanese investment in Australia? Is there
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

<u>JAPANESE</u>	
A great deal...	6
A fair amount..	7
A little.....	8
Or very little..	9
DON'T KNOW.....	0

Card 1:
Column 37

14g. And what's your impression of the amount of American investment in Australia? Is there
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

<u>AMERICAN</u>	
A great deal...	1
A fair amount..	2
A little.....	3
Or very little..	4
DON'T KNOW.....	5

Card 1: INUSMNT
Column 38

14h. And what's your impression of the amount of British investment in Australia? Is there
 CIRCLE ONLY ONCE UNLESS INTERVIEWEE INSISTS ON MORE.

<u>BRITISH</u>	
A great deal...	6
A fair amount..	7
A little.....	8
Or very little..	9
DON'T KNOW.....	0

Card 1:
Column 39

COT 310

15a. Considering everything, do you think investment by Japanese firms in Australia, is beneficial or harmful to Australia?
 IF BENEFICIAL OR HARMFUL:
Very or only somewhat?

BENEFICIAL { VERY.....1
 SOMEWHAT..2
 HARMFUL { VERY.....3
 SOMEWHAT..4
 DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
 Column 40

JAP FIRMS

15b. How about investment by American firms in Australia. Considering everything, is it beneficial or harmful to Australia?
 IF BENEFICIAL OR HARMFUL:
Very or only somewhat?

BENEFICIAL { VERY.....6
 SOMEWHAT..7
 HARMFUL { VERY.....8
 SOMEWHAT..9
 DON'T KNOW.....0

Card 1:
 Column 41

US FIRMS

15c. And investment by British firms in Australia. Considering everything, is it beneficial or harmful to Australia?
 IF BENEFICIAL OR HARMFUL:
Very or only somewhat?

BENEFICIAL { VERY.....1
 SOMEWHAT..2
 HARMFUL { VERY.....3
 SOMEWHAT..4
 DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
 Column 42

15d. Next about Australia's trade with Japan. What's your impression of the amount of trade between Australia and Japan?
 Is there DON'T READ →

A great deal....1
 A fair amount...2
 A little.....3
 Or very little..4
 DON'T KNOW.....5

Card 1:
 Column 43

15e. And your impression of the amount of trade between Australia and the United States.
 Is there DON'T READ →

A great deal....6
 A fair amount...7
 A little.....8
 Or very little..9
 DON'T KNOW.....0

Card 1:
 Column 44

TRADE

15f. And which country do you think benefits most from our trade with Japan? Is it Australia or Japan - or do both benefit about equally?

AUSTRALIA.....1
 JAPAN.....2
 BOTH EQUALLY..3
 DON'T KNOW....4

Card 1:
 Column 45

15g. And our trade with the United States. Which country benefits most - Australia - or the United States - or both equally?

AUSTRALIA.....5
 U.S.....6
 BOTH EQUALLY..7
 DON'T KNOW....8

Card 1:
 Column 46

TRDENFTS

15h. Do you feel that Japanese trade policies, in general, help or hinder Australia's efforts to sell goods in Japan?

HELP.....9
 HINDER.....0
 DON'T KNOW..X

Card 1:
 Column 47

15i. Do you feel that United States trade policies, in general, help or hinder, Australia's efforts to sell goods in the United States?

HELP.....1
 HINDER.....2
 DON'T KNOW..3

Card 1:
 Column 48

TRDPOLUS

15j. And the European Economic Community or Common Market. Do you feel their trade policies, in general, help or hinder Australia's efforts to sell goods to Common Market countries?

HELP.....4
 HINDER.....5
 DON'T KNOW..6

Card 1:
 Column 50

47a-z are "Control Questions".

→ ALWAYS ASK OR RECORD:

47a. To make sure we have a true cross-section of people, would you mind telling me your approximate age?

14-15..SV	40-44..6
16-17..V	45-49..7
18-19..1	50-54..8
20-24..2	55-59..9
25-29..3	60-69..0
30-34..4	70+....X
35-39..5	

Card 2:
Column 10 AGE

47b. In which country were you born?

AUSTRALIA...1 GERMANY...5 N.Z.....9 U.S.A.....1
 ASIA.....2 GREECE...6 ITALY...0 YUGOSLAVIA..2
 CANADA.....3 HOLLAND..7 POLAND...X PRINT UNLISTED:
 FRANCE.....4 HUNGARY..8 U.K.....V.....3

Card 2:
Column 11 COUNTRY
Card 2:
Column 12 COUNTRY?

47c. Are you married, single, engaged or planning to marry?

MARRIED.....5	SINGLE.....9
SEPARATED...8	ENGAGED....0
DIVORCED...7	PLANNING
WIDOWED....6	TO MARRY..X

MARRIED, BUT

Card 2:
Column 13 MARITAL

47d. Turn over 5 cards to the green card for education. (PAUSE) Would you please say the level of education you've reached? Just say its number. NUMBER:.....

Card 2:
Column 14 EDUCATION (A)

47e. Do you (usually) work - either full-time or part-time - (home duties) or don't you work?

FULL-TIME....1	In 47f read "your own"
PART-TIME....2	
HOME DUTIES..3	
DON'T WORK...3	

In 47f read "the breadwinners's".

Card 2:
Column 15 WORKTIME

47f. Turning to the next blue card. (PAUSE) Would you please say the letter at the end of the line which includes (your own) (the breadwinner's) present approximate weekly or annual income from all sources, before tax? IF CAN'T SAY: Well, your best guess? NO ANSWER...X

C..4
D..5
E..6
F..7
G..8
H..9
I..0

Card 2:
Column 16 INCOME

→ IF USUALLY WORK FULL-TIME, ASK 47g-k (Otherwise, go to 47m) ↗

47g. And may I have your occupation please?

→ Write usual occupation. If temporarily unemployed, write last occupation.

Card 2:
Column 17 OCCUPATION

INDUSTRY:
 POSITION:

47b. How many children 15 or younger (including you) live here (in your family)?

Card 21
Column 18

CHILDREN

HOW MANY:.....

IF CHILDREN: What's the sex and age of (that child) (those children)?		BOYS	GIRLS
0	0-2 YEARS..1	7	
	3-5 YEARS..2	8	
	6-8 YEARS..3	9	
	9-11 YRS...4 ..	0	
	12-13 YRS..5	X	
	14-15 YRS..6	V	

Card 2:
Column 19

ADULTS

ASK EVERYONE:

47n. (And) how many people 16 and older (including you) live here?

Card 2:
Column 20

FAMILY

47o. TO CHECK, ASK: That makes a total of ... people living here? =====

47p. And may I have your name please? (Definitely not for a salesman to call, but only to show it's a genuine interview). PLEASE PRINT.

P

MR/MRS/MISS:
RECORD ADDRESS:
Postcode:.....
PHONE NUMBER:

47q. (So we can check an entry if necessary) may I have your 'phone number?

Card 2:
Column 21

SEX

47r. ALWAYS RECORD interviewee's sex: MAN....2
WOMAN..3

Handwritten note: ...

PARTY
CARD 2
COL 22

BRDWNS
CARD 2
COL 23